# Progressive Education Society's Modern College of Arts, Science and Commerce (Autonomous), Shivajinagar, Pune 5

(An Autonomous College Affiliated to Savitribai Phule Pun University)

#### Framework of Syllabus For

**B. A. Economics** 

Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)
SyllabusUnder National Education Policy
(NEP)

To be implemented from Academic Year 2024-2025

#### Level:- 4.5 (First Year) Sem:I

Course	<b>Course Code</b>	Course Title	Cred	lits	Teac	0		luation	
Type					Sche Hr/V			eme and Mark	
			TH	PR	TH	PR	CE	ESE	Total
Subject 1	24Ar***U1101	< <subject 1="" theory="">&gt;</subject>	2		2		20	30	50
T(2)+(T/P) (2) or $T(4)$	24Ar***U1102	< <subject 1="" practical="">&gt;</subject>		2		4	20	30	50
Subject 2	24Ar***U1201	< <subject 2="" theory="">&gt;</subject>	2		2		20	30	50
T(2)+(T/P) (2) or $T(4)$	24Ar***U1202	< <subject 2="" practical="">&gt;</subject>		2		4	20	30	50
Subject 3	24ArEcoU1305	Indian Economy I	4		4		40	60	100
T(2)+(T/P) (2) or $T(4)$	24ArEcoU1306			2		4	20	30	50
IKS T(2)	24CpCopU1901	Generic IKS	2		2		20	30	50
GE/OE (T/P) (2)	24ArEcoU1401	Fundamentals of Economics	2		2		20	30	50
SEC (T) (2)	24ArEngU1601 / 24ArGerU1601 / 24ArHinU1601 / 24ArMarU1601 /	English for Administration and Services I / Commercial German – I (DaF im Unternehmen – I) / काया लयो हिंदे k / सामा यमआपि समाज मा यमांवे कार	2		2		20	30	50
AEC T(2)	24CpCopU1701 / 24CpCopU1702	MIL-I (Hindi) / MIL-I (Marathi)	2		2		20	30	50
VEC T (2)	24CpCopU1801	Environmental Science I	2		2		20	30	50
Total			18	04	18	08			550

#### Level:- 4.5 (First Year) Sem:II

CourseType	Course Code	Course Title	Cred	Credits		hing		luation			
										Scheme and Max Marks	
			TH	PR	TH	PR	CE	ESE	Total		
Subject 1 T(2)+ T/P(2)	24Ar***U2101	< <subject 1="" theory="">&gt;</subject>	2		2		20	30	50		
or T(4)	24Ar***U2102	< <subject 1="" practical="">&gt;</subject>		2		4	20	30	50		
Subject 2 T(2)+ T/P(2)	24Ar***U2201	< <subject 2="" theory="">&gt;</subject>	2		2		20	30	50		
or T(4)		< <subject 2="" practical="">&gt;</subject>									
Subject 3 T(2)+ T/P(2)	24ArEcoU2305	Indian Economy II	4		4		40	60	100		
or T(4)	24ArEcoU2306			2		4	20	30	50		
GE/OE	24ArEcoU2401	Indian Economic Policy	2		2		20	30	50		

(T/P)(2)									
SEC T(2)	24ArEngU2601 / 24ArGerU2601 / 24ArHinU2601 / 24ArMarU2601 /	English for Administration and Services II / Commercial German – II (DaF im Unternehmen – II) / समाचार स <b>ं</b> कलन और ल <b>ेखन</b> / सारमा यमआणि समाज मा यमाञ्चाठ ल <b>े</b> खन	2		2		20	30	50
AEC T(2)	24CpCopU2703	English Communication Skills I	2		2		20	30	50
VEC T(2)	24CpCopU2801	Democracy, Election and Governance	2		2		20	30	50
CC(2)	24CpCopU2001/ 24CpCopU2011 / 24CpCopU2021 / 24CpCopU2031 / 24CpCopU2041 / 24CpCopU2051 / 24CpCopU2061 / 24CpCopU2071	Physical Education / Cultural Activities / NSS / NCC / Fine Arts / Applied Arts / Visual Arts / Performing Arts	2		2		20	30	50
Total			18	02	18	04			550

#### Level:- 5.0 (Second Year) Sem:III

Course Type	Course Code	Course Title	Credits		Teac Sche Hr/V	me	Sche	luatio eme a x Mar	nd
			TH	PR	TH	PR	CE	EE	Total
Major Core	24ArEcoU3101	Micro Economics -I	4		4		40	60	100
T(2+2 or 4), (T/P)(2)	24ArEcoU3102	Macro Economics -I	2		2		20	30	50
VSC P(2)	24ArEcoU3501	Lab Course on Maco Economics I		2		4	20	30	50
IKS (T/P)(2)	24ArEcoU3901	Economic History of India (1850-1947)	2		2		20	30	50
FP P(2)	24ArEcoU3002	Field Project I		2		4	20	30	50
Minor (T/P) (2+2 or 4)	24ArEcoU3301	Introduction to Economics	4		4		40	60	100
GE/OE (T/P) (2)	24ArEcoU3401	Public Finance	2		2		20	30	50
AEC T(2)	24CpCopU3703	English Communication Skills II	2		2		20	30	50
CC T(2)	24CpCopU3001	Online Course on Yoga	2		2		20	30	50
Total			18	04	18	08			550

Level:- 5.0 (Second Year) Sem:IV

Course Type	Course Code	Course Title	Credits		Teaching Scheme Hr/Week		Scheme and Max Mark		nd
			TH	PR	TH	PR	CE	EE	Total
Major Core	24ArEcoU4101	Micro Economics -II	4		4		40	60	100
T(2+2  or  4), (T/P)(2)	24ArEcoU4102	Macro Economics -II	2		2		20	30	50
VSC P(2)	24ArEcoU4501	Lab Course on Macro Economics II		2		4	20	30	50
CEP P(2)	24ArCopU4003	Community Engagement Project		2		4	20	30	50
Minor (T/P)(2+2 or 4)	24ArEcoU4301	Indian Financial System	4		4		40	60	100
GE/OE (T/P) (2)	24ArEcoU4401	World Economy	2		2		20	30	50
SEC T(2)	24ArEngU4601 / 24ArGerU4601 / 24ArHinU4601 / 24ArMarU4601 /	English for Administration and Services III / Commercial German – III (DaF im Unternehmen – III) / संपद्धन f या और सज स जा / योRतमडव विकास आणि कौशाये	2		2		20	30	50
AEC T(2)	24CpCopU4701 / 24CpCopU4702	MIL-II (Hindi) / MIL-II (Marathi)	2		2		20	30	50
CC T(2)	24CpCopU4001	Health and Wellness	2		2		20	30	50
Total			18	04	16	12			550

#### Level:- 5.5 (Third Year) Sem:-V

Course	<b>Course Code</b>	Course Title	Cred	lits	Teac	hing	Eva	luatio	n
Type					Sche	me	Scheme and		nd
						Veek	Max Marks		·ks
			TH	PR	TH	PR	CE	EE	Total
Major Core T(2+2+2+2or	24ArEcoU5101	International Economics-I	4		4		40	60	100
4 + 2+2 or 4 + 4) P(2+2 or	24ArEcoU5102	Elementary Quantitative Techniques-I	4		4		40	60	100
4)	24ArEcoU5103	History of Economic Thought	4		4		40	60	100
Major	24ArEcoU5201	Agricultural Economics -I	4		4		40	60	100
Elective (T/P)									
(2+2 or 4)	24ArEcoU5203	Industrial Economics -I	4		4		40	60	100
VSC P(2)	24ArEcoU5501	Lab Course on International Economics		2		4	20	30	50
FP (2)	24ArEcoU5001	Field Project II		2		4	20	30	50

Minor	24ArEcoU5302	Indian Economic Development	2		2		20	30	50
(T/P) (2)									
Total			18	04	18	08			550

#### Level:-5.5 (Third Year) Sem:-VI

Course	<b>Course Code</b>	Course Title	Cred	lits	Teac	hing	Eva	luatio	n
Type					Sche	me	Scho	eme a	nd
					Hr/Week		Max Marks		
			TH	PR	TH	PR	CE	EE	Total
Major Core	24ArEcoU6101	International Economics-II	4		4		40	60	100
T(2+2+2+2 or 4+2+2 or 4+4) P(2+2 or	24ArEcoU6102	Elementary Quantitative Techniques-II	4		4		40	60	100
4) 1 (2+2 6)	24ArEcoU6103	Public Finance	4		4		40	60	100
Major	24ArEcoU6201	Agricultural Economics-II	4		4		40	60	100
Elective (T/P)									
(2+2 or 4)									
	24ArEcoU6203	Industrial Economics -II	4		4		40	60	100
VSC P(2)	24ArEcoU6501	Lab Course on Public Finance		2		4	20	30	50
OJT (2)	24ArEcoU6004	On Job Training		4		8	40	60	100
Total			16	06	16	12			550

## **SEMESTER-I**

#### Progressive Education Society's

#### Modern College of Arts, Science and Commerce, (Autonomous) Shivajinagar, Pune – 5

First Year of B.A. Semester-I **(2024 Course under NEP 2020)** 

Course Name: Indian Economy-I (Subject -3)

Course Code: 24ArEcoU1305

**Teaching Scheme: TH: 4 Hours/Week** Credit: 4

**Examination Scheme: CIA: 40 Marks** End-Sem: 60 Marks

#### **Course Objectives:**

1. The course aims to understand the basic features and aspects of Indian Economy.

- 2. To study the importance of different sectors of Indian economy.
- 3. To acquaint students the major policies of government to resolve problems of Indian Economy.

#### Course Outcomes: After completion of this course, The student will be able to:

- 1. Define various concept of Economy.
- 2. Understand Demographic profile of Indian Population.
- 3. Identify the current economic problems faced by various sectors in the Indian Economy.
- 4. Analyze the low proctivity of Indian Agriculture.
- 5. Evaluate causes of Poverty, Inequality and Unemployment.
- 6. Create awareness among the students about different characteristics of Indian Economy and also, different government policies.

Chapters	Title	Allotted Lecture
Chapter 1	Introduction to Indian Economy	15 Lectures
	<ul><li>1.1 Economy: Meaning and Classification</li><li>1.2 Developed and Developing Economies</li></ul>	
	<b>1.3</b> Indicators of Developed Economy	
	<b>1.4</b> Characteristics of Indian Economy as Developing Economy	
	<b>1.5</b> Major issues of Economic Development in India	
Chapter 2	Population in India	15 Lectures
	<b>2.1</b> Demographic Profile of India 2.1.1 Size and Growth	
	2.1.2 Sex Composition	
	2.1.3 Age Composition	
	<ul><li>2.1.4 Density of Population</li><li>2.1.5 Rural-Urban Distribution</li><li>2.2 Occupational Distribution of Indian Population</li></ul>	
	2.3 Population as a Human Capital for Economic Development	

Chapter 3	Agriculture	15 Lectures
	<ul> <li>3.1 Place of Agriculture in Indian Economy</li> <li>3.2 Agricultural Productivity- Causes of Low Productivity</li> <li>3.3 Measures to Increase Agricultural Productivity</li> <li>3.4 Sources of Agricultural Finance</li> <li>3.5 Agricultural Marketing- Defects and Recent Measures</li> <li>3.6 Suicide of Farmers- Causes and Measures to Prevent Farmer's Suicide</li> <li>3.7 Swaminathan Commission on Agriculture</li> </ul>	
Chapter 4	Poverty, Inequality and Unemployment	15 Lectures
	<ul> <li>4.1 Meaning and Types of Poverty</li> <li>4.2 Poverty line –Need of Redefining</li> <li>4.3 Causes of Poverty in India</li> <li>4.4 Measures to Eradicate Poverty in India</li> <li>4.5 Unemployment - Types and Causes</li> <li>4.6 Measures to Reduce of Unemployment</li> </ul>	
	Total	60 Lectures

#### **Recommended Books:**

- 1. Agrawal A.N., Indian Economy Problems of Development & Planning, New Age International Publishers, New Delhi.
- 2. Gaurav Datt & Ashwani Mahajan (2022): 'Indian Economy' S. Chand Publishing Company Ltd., New Delhi.
- 3. V.K. Puri, S.K. Misra, 'Indian Economy', Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai. (Latest Edition)
- 4. Gopal and Suman Bhakri (2013) Indian Economy Performance and Policies. Pearson Publication Delhi.
- 5. Uma Kapila (2023), Indian Economy: Performance and Policies.
- 6. Datt and Sundaram (2011), Indian Economy, S. Chand and Co. Ltd.
- 7. Misra S. K and Puri (2011), Indian Economy, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai
- 8. Sadhu A. N. and J. Sing, Agricultural Problems in India, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai
- 9. Sundaram I.S Rural Development, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai
- 10. Ramesh Singh, Indian Economy for civil services Examination, Mac Graw Hill Education, 9th Edition
- 11. रसाळ राजेंद्र, भारतीय अर्थव्यवस्था, डायमंड प्रकाशन, पुणे.
- 12. देसाई, भालेराव., भारतीय अर्थव्यवस्था, निराली प्रकाशन, पुणे.

#### **Additional Reading List**

- 1. Gopal and Suman Banhari (2013) Indian Economy Performance and Policies, Pearson Publication Delhi
- 2. Dr. Datir R. K. and others Bhartiya Arthavyavastha, 5th Edition (2012) Nirali Prakashan, Pune.
- 3. Government of India, Economic Survey, New Delhi
- 4. RBI, Hand Book of statistics of India.
- 5. Ministry of Finance, Government of India, Economic Survey, 2020
- 6. Department of Economic Affairs (Government of India).

## Progressive Education Society's Modern College of Arts, Science and Commerce, (Autonomous) Shivajinagar, Pune – 5

First Year of B.A Semester I (Open Elective)

Course Code: 24ArEcoU1401

**Course Name: Fundamentals of Economics** 

Teaching Scheme: TH: 2 Hours/Week Credit: 02

**Examination Scheme: CIA: 20 Marks End-Sem: 30 Marks** 

**Course Objectives:** 

1. To introduce the Students basic concepts of Economics.

2. To understand meaning and scope of Micro economics and Macroeconomics.

#### **Course Outcomes:**

#### On completion of the course, student will be able to-

- 1. It will help in applying Micro and Macro Economic concepts for solving economic problems.
- 2. It will create awareness among the students about the use of economic concepts to practice.

#### **Course Contents**

Chapter 1	INTRODUCTION	10 Lectures
1.1	Meaning, Definitions, Nature and Scope of Economics.	
1.2	Basic Economic Problems	
1.3	Types of Economic System	
Chapter 2	INTRODUCTION TO MICRO ECONOMICS	10 Lectures
2.1	Meaning and Scope of Micro Economics	
2.2	Significance and Limitations of Micro Economics	
Chapter 3	INTRODUCTION TO MACRO ECONOMICS	10 Lectures
3.1	Meaning and Scope of Macro Economics	
3.2	Significance and Limitations of Macro Economics	
3.3	Distinction between Micro and Macro Economics	

#### **Recommended Books:**

- 1. Ahuja H.L., Advanced Economic Theory, S. Chand and Company Ltd., New Delhi
- 2. Dewett K.K., Modern Economic Theory, S. Chand and Company Ltd., New Delhi
- 3. Dwivedi D.N., Micro Economics: Theory and Application, Pearson Publication
- 4. Lipsey Richard and K. Alec Chrystal, Introduction to Positive Economics, Oxford Publication
- 5. Samuelson P.A. and Nordhaus W.D., Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Co. Ltd., New Delhi

6. Ackley, G (1976) Macro Economics Theory and Policy, Macmillan Publishing Company, New York

- 7. Ahuja H. L. (2002) Macroeconomics Theory and Policy, Chand and Co. Ltd, New Delhi.
- 8. Dwivedi D. N. (2010) Macro Economics Theory and Policy, McGraw Hill Education, New Delhi
- 9. Gupta S.B. (1994) Monetary Economics, S. Chand and Co. Delhi
- 10. Jingan M.L. (2002) Macro Economic Theory, Vrinda Publication, Delhi
- 11. Mithani D. M. (2019) Macro Economics, Himalaya Publishing House,
- 12. Mukherjee Sampat (2013) Macro Economics, New Central Book Agency(P) Ltd. Kolkata
- 13. Shapiro E (1996) Macro Economic Analysis; Galgotia Publication, New Delhi
- 14. Vaish M. C. (2002) Macro Economic Theory, Vikas Publishing House, N. Delhi

## **SEMESTER-II**

#### Progressive Education Society's

#### Modern College of Arts, Science and Commerce, (Autonomous)

Shivajinagar, Pune – 5 First Year of B.A. Semester-II

(2024 Course under NEP 2020)

Course Name: Indian Economy-II (Subject -3)

Course Code: 24ArEcoU2305

Teaching Scheme: TH: 4 Hours/Week Credit: 4

Examination Scheme: CIA: 40 Marks End-Sem: 60 Marks

**Course Objectives:** 

- 1. The course aims to understand the basic features and aspects of Indian Economy.
- 2. To study the importance of different sectors of Indian economy.
- 3. To acquaint students the major policies of government to resolve problems of Indian Economy.

#### Course Outcomes: After completion of this course, the student will be able to:

- 1. Recall definitions of Industrialization, foreign trade and foreign capital.
- 2. Understand the role of Industrialization in the Indian Economy.
- 3. Identify the challenges faced by service sector in the Indian Economy.
- 4. Examine the causes of Industrial Dispute.
- 5. Evaluate various economic policies in Indian Economy.
- 6. Create awareness among the students about different characteristics of Indian Labour.

#### **Course Contents**

Chapters	Title	<b>Allotted Lectures</b>
Chapter 1	Industry	15 lectures
	<ul> <li>1.1 Introduction</li> <li>1.2 Industrialization- Meaning and Definition</li> <li>1.3 Role of Industrialization in Indian Economy</li> <li>1.4 Industrial Policy of 1991</li> <li>1.5 Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises (MSME)- Concept and Policy (2000)</li> </ul>	
Chapter 2	Service Sector	15 lectures
	<ul> <li>2.1 Introduction</li> <li>2.2 Role of Service Sector in Indian Economy</li> <li>2.3 Challenges to Indian Service sector</li> <li>2.3.1 Education Sector</li> <li>2.3.2 Health Sector</li> <li>2.3.3 Insurance</li> <li>2.3.4 Tourism</li> <li>2.3.5 Banking</li> <li>2.4 Recent Trends in Indian Service Sector- Digital Economy, E-Commerce, E- Finance</li> </ul>	
Chapter 3	Labour	15 lectures
	<ul> <li>3.1 Introduction</li> <li>3.2 Composition of Indian Labour</li> <li>3.3 Characteristics of Indian Labour</li> <li>3.4 Labour Code 2019- Characteristics</li> <li>3.5 Industrial disputes- Causes</li> <li>3.6 Social Security Measures in India</li> </ul>	

Chapter 4	Foreign Trade	15 lectures
	<ul> <li>4.1 Introduction</li> <li>4.2 Foreign trade- Meaning and Definition</li> <li>4.3 Composition and Direction of Foreign Trade After 1991</li> <li>4.4 Foreign Trade Policy (2015-2020)</li> <li>4.5 Concept and Types of Foreign Capital</li> </ul>	

#### **Basic Reading List**

- 1. Gaurav Datt & Ashwani Mahajan (2022): 'Indian Economy' S. Chand Publishing Company Ltd., New Delhi.
- 2. V.K. Puri, S.K. Misra, 'Indian Economy', Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai. (Latest Edition)
- 3. Gopal and Suman Bhakri (2013) Indian Economy Performance and Policies. Pearson Publication Delhi.
- 4. Uma Kapila (2023), Indian Economy: Performance and Policies.
- 5. Datt and Sundaram (2011), Indian Economy, S. Chand and Co. Ltd.
- 6. Sadhu A. N and J. Sing, Agricultural Problems in India, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.
- 7. Sundaram I.S Rural Development, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai
- 8. Ramesh Singh, Indian Economy for civil services Examination, Mac Graw Hill Education, 9th Edition.
- 9. Agrawal A.N., Indian Economy Problems of Development & Planning, New Age International Publishers, New Delhi.
- 10. रसाळ राजेंद्र, भारतीय अर्थव्यवस्था, डायमंड प्रकाशन, पुणे.
- 11. देसाई, भालेराव., भारतीय अर्थव्यवस्था, निराली प्रकाशन, पुणे.

#### **Additional Reading List**

- 1. Gopal and Suman Banhari (2013), Indian Economy Performance and Policies, Pearson Publication, Delhi.
- 2. Government of Indian Economic Survey New Delhi
- 3. RBI, Hand Book of statistics of India.
- 4. Ministry of Finance, Government of India, Economic Survey, 2020
- 5. Department of Economic Affairs (Government of India).

#### Progressive Education Society's

#### **Modern College of Arts, Science and Commerce, (Autonomous)**

Shivajinagar, Pune – 5 First Year of B.A. Semester-II (2024 Course under NEP 2020)

**Course Name: Indian Economic Policy** 

Course Code: 24ArEcoU2401

Teaching Scheme: TH: 2 Hours/Week Credit: 2

Examination Scheme: CIA: 20 Marks End-Sem: 30 Marks

#### **Course Objectives:**

- 1. The course aims to understand the basic features and aspects of Indian Economic Policy.
- 2. To study the importance of different economic policies in Indian economy.
- 3. To acquaint students the major policies of government to resolve problems of Indian Economy.

#### Course Outcomes: After completion of this course, the student will be able to:

- 1. Define Monetary policy, Fiscal Policy and Budget.
- 2. Understand the role of various economic policies in Indian Economy.
- 3. Identify the various instruments of Monetary Policy and Fiscal Policy
- 4. Examine various Industrial Policies in India.
- 5. Evaluate types of Budget in India.
- 6. Create awareness among the students about National Agricultural Policy, Industrial policy and Export Import Policy.

#### **Course Contents**

Chapters	Title	<b>Allotted Lectures</b>
Chapter 1	Monetary and Fiscal Policy	15 lectures
	<ul> <li>1.1 Monetary Policy- Meaning and Definition</li> <li>1.2 Monetary Policy Instruments</li> <li>1.2.1 Quantitative</li> <li>1.2.2 Qualitative</li> <li>2.2 Fiscal Policy- Meaning and Definition</li> <li>2.3 Fiscal Policy Instruments</li> <li>2.4 Budget- Concepts and Types</li> </ul>	
Chapter 2	Agricultural, Industrial and Export Import Policy	15 lectures
	<ul> <li>2.1 National Agricultural Policy 2000</li> <li>2.2 Industrial Policy 1956</li> <li>2.3 Industrial Policy 1991</li> <li>2.4 Export Import Policy 2015-2020</li> </ul>	

#### **Basic Reading List**

- 1. Gaurav Datt & Ashwani Mahajan (2022): 'Indian Economy' S. Chand Publishing Company Ltd., New Delhi.
- 2. V.K. Puri, S.K. Misra, 'Indian Economy', Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai. (Latest Edition)
- 3. Gopal and Suman Bhakri (2013) Indian Economy Performance and Policies. Pearson Publication Delhi.
- 4. Uma Kapila (2023), Indian Economy: Performance and Policies.

- 5. Datt and Sundaram (2011), Indian Economy, S. Chand and Co. Ltd.
- 6. Sundaram I.S Rural Development, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai
- 7. Ramesh Singh, Indian Economy for civil services Examination, McGraw Hill Education, 9th Edition.
- 8. M. L. Jhingan, International Economics, Vrinda Publications Pvt.Ltd
- 9. D.N. Dwivedi, (2018) Macro Economics Theory and Policy, McGraw Hill Education ,5<sup>th</sup> Edition
- 10. Gopal and Suman Banhari (2013) Indian Economy Performance and Policies, Pearson Publication, Delhi.
- 11. Gupta S.B. (1994) Monetary Economics, S. Chand and Co. Delhi
- 12. Ackley, G (1976) Macro Economics Theory and Policy, Macmillan Publishing Company, New York
- 13. Ahuja H. L. (2002) Macroeconomics Theory and Policy, Chand and Co. Ltd, New Delhi.
- 14. रसाळ राजेंद्र, भारतीय अर्थव्यवस्था, डायमंड प्रकाशन, पूणे.
- 15. देसाई, भालेराव., भारतीय अर्थव्यवस्था, निराली प्रकाशन, प्णे.

#### **Additional Reading List**

- 1. Indian Economic Survey, Government of India, New Delhi.
- 2. RBI, Hand Book of statistics of India.
- 3. Ministry of Finance, Government of India, Economic Survey, 2020
- 4. Department of Economic Affairs (Government of India).